## **Safety Equipment**

In different agricultural, manufacturing and warehouse operations and industries which utilized powered lift truck or forklifts on a regular basis within the place of work. These industrial powered lift trucks could be utilized to raise and lower stuff in addition to transport items that are either stored in containers or pallets to other areas on the property or ship merchandise to different areas. These industrial equipment assist in order to enhance productivity at the job location by lessening the need for excessive physical handling of items by employees. According to the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, there are more or less twenty thousand severe injuries every year in the United States and about 100 fatalities due to the result of forklift incidents.

There are several types of forklifts which have various load capacities. These types differ for specific maximum weight and forward center of gravity where a load is concerned. Worker injuries frequently take place as a result from falls from the forklift, forklift overturn, crushing incidents or collision with pedestrians. Operator falls can occur as the employee ascends or descends into the driver cab or becomes ejected from the machinery in the event of an incident or a collision. Forklifts could overturn because of being overloaded, or having an unequal center or gravity of the load or traveling over an uneven surface which could cause the vehicle to topple over. It is vital for other co-workers to observe strict safety policies if working in close proximity with the lift truck. Without adequate safety measures, pedestrian co-workers are at risk from collisions or accidents associated with an unsafe cargo.

In relation to forklift training, maintenance and operation, there are strict training and standards to be followed. Like for instance, individuals who are below eighteen years old and are in non-agricultural industries are allowable not to operate a forklift truck. It is vital that all lift truck operators must have undergone both theoretical and practical training prior to commencing lift truck operation and they are likewise required to take refresher courses.

The "American National Standard for Powered Industrial Trucks, ANSI B56.1-1969 are the standards that all powered industrial trucks have to comply with. The particular OSHA standards which employees and employers must adhere to as stated in the General Industry Standards consist of 1910.178 "Powered industrial trucks", and standards for Marine Terminals 29 CFR 1917 Subpart C, "Cargo handling gear and equipment" and Long shoring 29 CFR 1918 Subpart G, "Cargo handling gear and equipment other than ship's gear.

There are various other regulations and directives that are essential for employers to be aware of. The NIOSH and OSHA both comprehensively outline regulations or signpost employees and employers to all regulations which apply.